

First Chapter of GCL - Constitution of India

All my ideas is related to MODULE - and not from any other book
Today i am going to Complete full first Chapter of GCL - Constitution of India
The answers which one should do from 1st Chapter - is given below -

1) Structure

2) Peculiar Features of Indian Federalism

3) Definition of State - Article 12

4) **FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS**

- i) Right to Equality - Articles 14 to 16
- ii) Right to Freedom - Articles 19 to 22
- iii) Right against Exploitation - Articles 23 and 24
- iv) Right to Freedom of Religion - Articles 25 to 28
- v) Cultural and Educational Rights - Articles 29 and 30
- vi) Right to Constitutional Remedies - Articles 32

5) DOCTRINES -

- Doctrine of Severability
- Doctrine of Eclipse
- Waiver

6) Article 14 to 18 - **RIGHT TO EQUALITY**

- In this learn - Legislative Classification
- Test of valid Classification
- Scope of Article 14 - Only bold portion

7) Article 15 **Prohibition of discrimination on grounds of religion etc. - FULL**

8) Article 16 - **EQUALITY OF OPPORTUNITY IN MATTERS OF PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT**

9) Article 17 - **ABOLITION OF UNTOUCHABILITY**

10) Article 18 - **ABOLITION OF TITLES**

11) Article 19-22 - **RIGHTS RELATING TO FREEDOM**

Scope and Limitations on the Freedoms

- Freedom of assembly
- Freedom of association
- Freedom of movement
- Freedom of residence
- Freedom of trade and occupations

12) Articles 20-21-22 - Protection in respect of conviction of offence

- Protection against arrest and detention
- Preventive Detention

Safeguards against Preventive detention

- 13) Right against exploitation - Article 23 and 24
- 14) Right to freedom of Religion - Article 25
Freedom of conscience and free profession, practice and propagation of religion - Article 25
- 15) **CULTURAL AND EDUCATIONAL RIGHTS (RIGHTS OF MINORITIES - V. IMP.**
- 16) Articles 31A, 31B and 31C relating to Property
- 17) Right to Constitutional Remedies
- 18) Remedies for enforcement of Fundamental Rights
- 19) Supplementary provisions - Article 33-35
- 20) **DIRECTIVES PRINCIPLES OF STATE POLICY**
- 21) FUNDAMENTAL DUTIES
- 22) ORDINANCE MAKING POWERS
- 23) POWER OF PARLIAMENT TO MAKE LAWS ON STATE LIST - V. Imp.
- 24) Interpretation of the Legislative Lists
- 25) FREEDOM OF TRADE, COMMERCE AND INTERCOURSE
- 26) THE JUDICIARY - ALL IMP.
- 27) WRIT JURISDICTION OF HIGH COURTS AND SUPREME COURT
- 28) **TYPES OF WRITS - V. IMPORTANT**
HABEAS CORPUS - V.V.V. IMPORTANT
MANDAMUS
PROHIBITION
CERTIORARI
QUO WARRANTO
- 29) DELEGATED LEGISLATION
- 30) CLASSIFICATION OF SUBORDINATE LEGISLATION